

Our Sacred Days

And why they are special



Places in the Qur'an

That tell us what Islam is really about

"This is Islam in a nutshell"...



2:2-5	2:83-84	2:177	3:130-136
'The muttaqun' –	Covenant with	Ayat al Birr	Al 'Amileen
Pious	Children of Israel	(The Piety Verse)	(Those who work
Sura Baqarah	Sura Baqarah	Sura Baqarah	and strive)
			Sura Ale-'Imran
4:36-40	6:150-154	16:90	17:19-39
'A great reward,	God's Path,	'God's	Wisdom and
multiplied over'	leading straight	instruction' to us	Commandments
Sura Nisa	Sura An'am	Sura Nahl	not to be violated
			Sura Isra
23:1-11	25:63-76	31:12-22	42:36-43
Characteristics of	Characteristics of	The wisdom of	The
Al Mu'minun (True	ʻlbad Ul Rahman	Luqman	mutawakkilun
believers)	(God's devotees)		(Who trust in God)
Sura M u'minun	Sura Furqan	Sura Luqman	Sura Shuraa
60:12	70:22-35	90:11-18	103:1-3
The Pledge with	The Mukramun	The steep path	Those who will
the Prophet	(held in honour)		not lose out
Sura	Sura M a'arij	Sura Balad	Sura 'Asr
Mumtahinah			



177. It is not piety that ye turn your faces Towards east or West; but it is piety, to:

- believe in God and the Last Day, and the Angels,
- and the Book, and the Messengers;
- to spend of your substance, out of love for Him,
- for your kin, for orphans, for the needy,
- for the wayfarer, for those who ask,
- and for the ransom of slaves;
- to be steadfast in prayer,
- and practice regular charity;
- to fulfil the contracts which ye have made;
- and to be firm and patient, in pain (or suffering) and adversity,
- and throughout all periods of panic.

Such are the people of truth, the God-fearing.

Sura Baqarah

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Mumtahinah			

Surely, God commands

- justice and kindness, and
- generosity towards relatives and
- He forbids what is shameful,
- blameworthy, and oppressive.

He teaches you, so that you may take heed.

Qur'an 16:90

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Islam's 'Spiritual Code'

- Combining all the teachings...
- Kind
- Fair
- Make sense
- Inspirational!



BELIEF AND WORSHIP

Believe in One God

Believe in the Messengers & their Books

Believe in the Judgement and Heaven and Hell

Believe in the Unseen, being wary of Shaytan

Guard your Prayer & obligatory devotions

Be humble and devoted in Prayer

SPIRITUALITY

Nurture your relationship with God:

- Love God (hubb)
- Feel gratitude (shukr)
- Regret your mistakes / race to forgiveness (istighfar)
- Have awareness / mindfulness of God (tagwa)
- Submit your self fully to your Creator (Islam)
- Follow the Prophet (PBUH) (sunnah)

SERVICE

Stand up for justice

Make positive change:

- Encourage the common good
- Address the wrongs in society

Encourage empathy & compassion (marhama)

Care for family, neighbours, friends travellers and the poor

Free the enslaved

Be kind to those you have authority over



Honour your parents

Be generous to those in need

Do not shed blood or take life

Do not exploit with usury, doubled and multiplied

Do not oppress people

Do not turn people out of their homes

Do not steal

Be faithful to your promises and contracts; do not cheat

Do not come close to adultery - be faithful

Do not kill your own children, for fear of want

CHARACTER



Be patient and perseverant

Be honest, just and fair at all times

Walk on the earth lightly and with humility

Spend but avoid waste

Be careful with your tongue

Control your anger

Forgive all people

Consult in your affairs

Avoid all shameful deeds, including secret ones

Have humility in knowledge and enjoin the truth







But what does this leave out?

- 'Spiritual Code' is the basic Islam sent to all prophets
- But each prophet ALSO had rules and rituals to suit their people
- In Islam we have additional rules for food, drink and dress
- And guidance on worship taught by our Prophet (pbuh)
- e.g. salah, fasting, hajj and special supplications to complete our spirituality



"To every (religious) community We appointed rites and ceremonies which they must observe:

let them not then dispute with you (O Prophet) on this matter..."

(Qur'an 22:67)

"The Night of Power is better Than a thousand months"

(Qur'an)

Is it fair to give massive rewards for relatively small good deeds?





'Iman Boost'

- We can't fast every day
- Or spend every night long in making du'as
- But when we do, they give us a spiritual boost "Iman boost"
- We feel more conscious of Allah, closer to Him





'Bonus level'

- We can't see the unseen and Allah is within His rights to pick certain months and days for us
- They're like a gift for us
- Because we spend our lives doing good, fixing the world, serving His creatures, we need concentrated boosters to catch up our worship
- We have too much other good to do in the world can't spend all our time in mosques or reading the Qur'an
- Like a "bonus level" on a video game
- So we can make up for lost time we might not have been doing so much ritual worship like du'as or fasting, prayers, Qur'an

Special Months





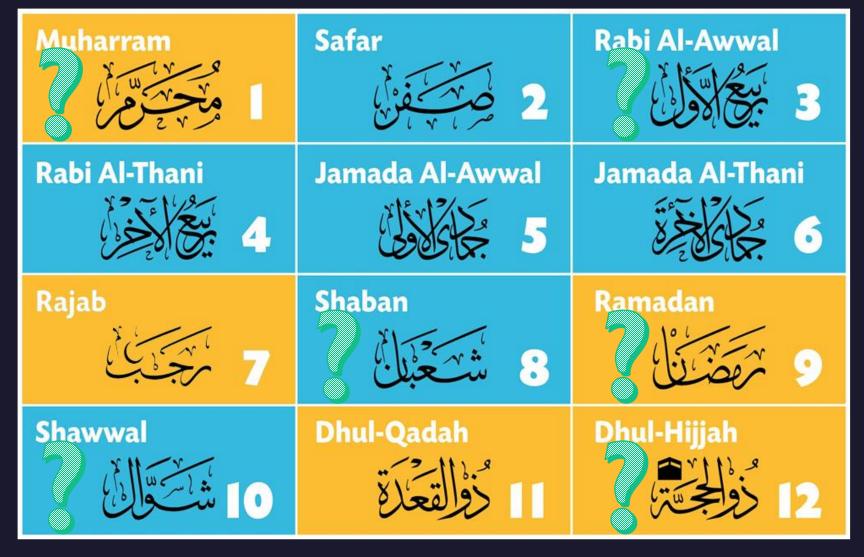
"Indeed, the number of months with Allah is twelve [lunar] months in the register of Allah [from] the day He created the heavens and the earth; of these, four are sacred.

That is the correct religion, so do not wrong yourselves during them." Qur'an 9:36

The Prophet (S) said,
"The year contains
twelve months of which
four are sacred, three of
them consecutive..."
[Abu Dawud]



"...so do not wrong yourselves during them."





In yellow are Ramadan and the four sacred months. Why are the other months special?

"...so do not wrong yourselves during them."

In these sacred months:

- 1. Do not wrong oneself- avoid committing sins sins committed in the sacred months are worse and more severe in the Sight of Allah
- Heighten our state of God-consciousness both the rewards and sins are magnified in the Sight of Allah
- 3. Monitor and purify internal thoughts as well as actions
- 4. And if one slips, they must hasten to do sincere tawba (repentance).



66

"...and whoever honours the symbols of Allah, it is certainly out of the piety of the heart." (Quran 22: 32)

SHA'BAN

- It was narrated that Aishah reported that the Prophet liked the month of Shaban more than any other month as far as supplementary fasting is concerned [Bukkhari]
- It's a month when we can prepare for Ramadan



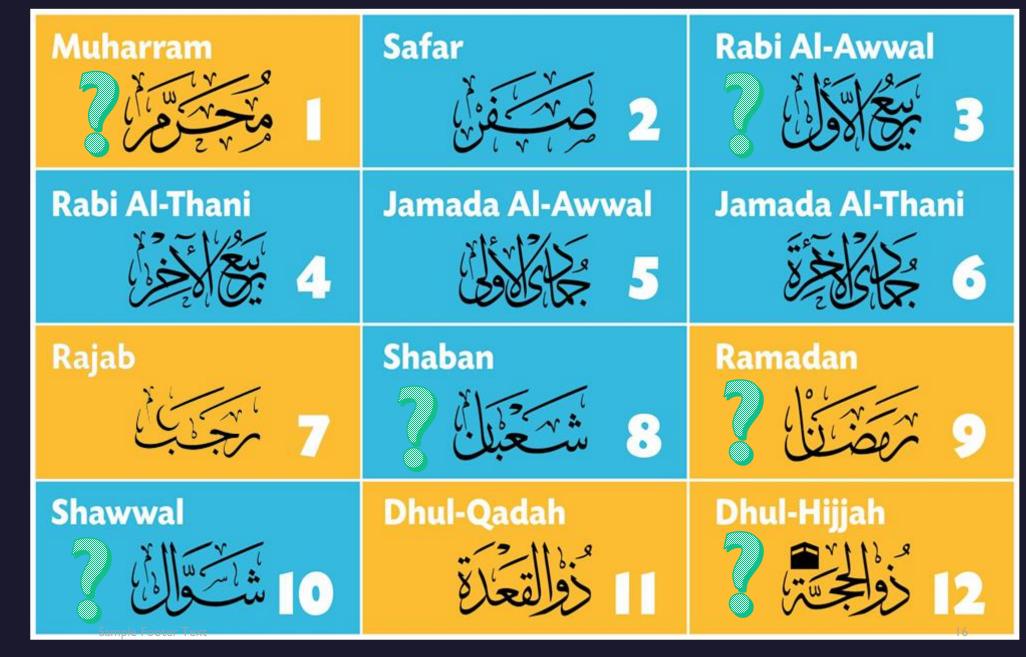
Special Days







Special Days



Special Days

Laylat Al Qadr



10TH OF MUHARRAM

'ASHURA

- The day Allah saved Prophet Musa, (AS) and his followers from their adversaries
- Jews fast as well Yom Kippur
- There's no day better to fast in after Ramadan than Muharram

Ibn Abbas was asked about observing of fast on the day of Ashura, whereupon he said: "I do not know Allah's Messenger, peace be upon him, singling out any day's fast and considering it more excellent than another, except this day (the day of Ashura) and this month, meaning the month of Ramadan" [Muslim]



Some Muslims also commemorate this day because of the martyrdom of Imam Hussain, the Prophet's (S)
grandson on this date

Tuesday, February 2, 20XX Sample Footer Text

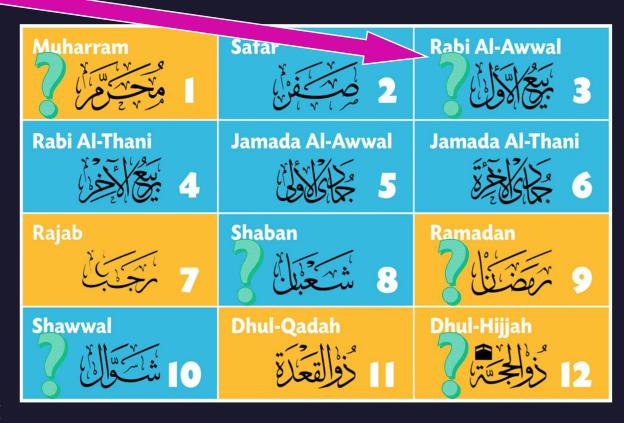
RABIAL AWWAL

The Prophet's birthday

"It was only as a mercy that We sent you (Prophet) to all people." (Qur'an, 21:107)

- The Prophet (PBUH) was born on a Monday
- But differing opinions on the exact birth date of the Prophet Muhammad (SAW).
- Some suggest the 12th day of Rabi' Al-Awwal
- Whilst it is not obligatory to fast on Mondays, the Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) recommended it as part of his Sunnah:

The Messenger of Allah (SAW) was asked about fasting on Mondays, whereupon he said: "On it, I was born and on it, revelation was sent down to me." (Muslim)



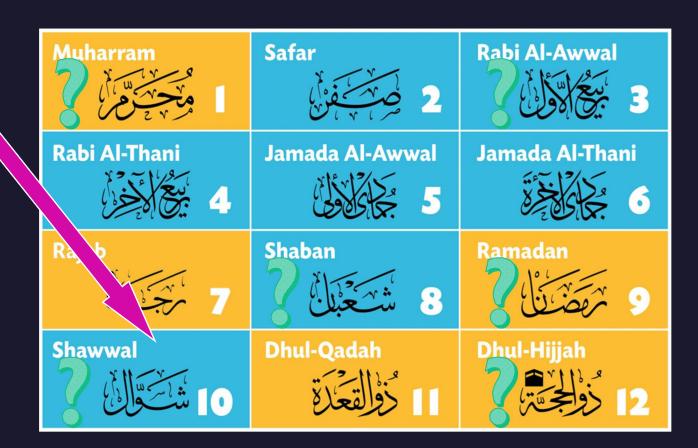
Rabi' Al-Awwal is another opportunity to reflect on the importance of our Prophet (PBUH) and the role he has
played for Muslims for the expanse of Islamic history

SHAWWAL

- Chance to keep up the good practices of Ramadan
- 6 fasts of Shawwal

Abu Ayyub reported that the Messenger of Allah, peace and blessings be upon him, said: "Whoever fasts Ramadan and follows it with six days of Shawal, it will be as if he fasted for a lifetime" [Muslim]

Wow!!



DHUL HIJJAH The First Ten Days

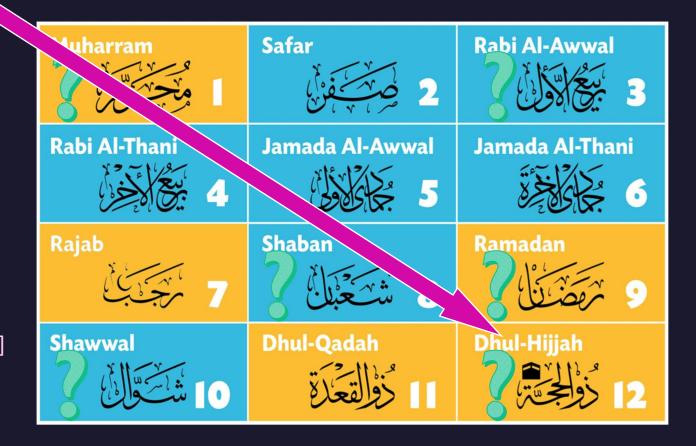
FASTING

 For those not performing Hajj, fasting the first nine days of Dhul-Hijjah (the 10th being Eid Al-Adha) is recommended

GOOD DEEDS

 The Prophet (SAW) said: 'There are no days during which good deeds are more beloved to Allah than during these ten days'

[Sahih al-BukhaRi #969 and others]



DHUL HIJJAH

The Day of 'Arafah - 9th

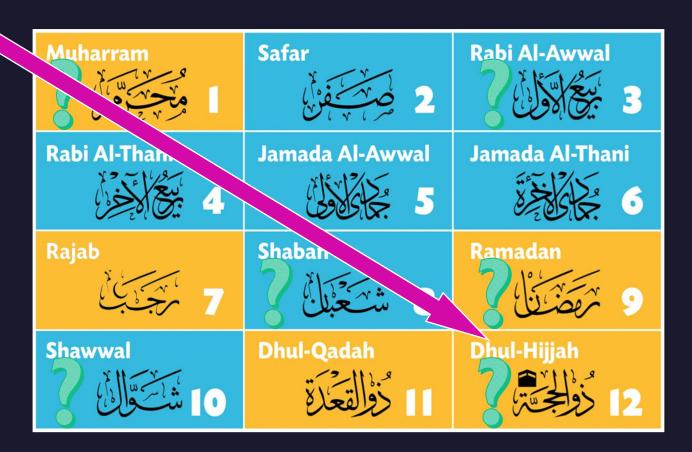
FASTING

 Abu Qatadah reported: The Messenger of Allah, peace be upon him, was asked about the observance of fasting on the day of Arafah. He said,

"It is an expiation for the sins of the preceding year and the current year" [Muslim]

DU'AS

- The Day of Arafah is the pinnacle of Hajj
- During this auspicious day, Allah does not refuse the requests of His worshippers...



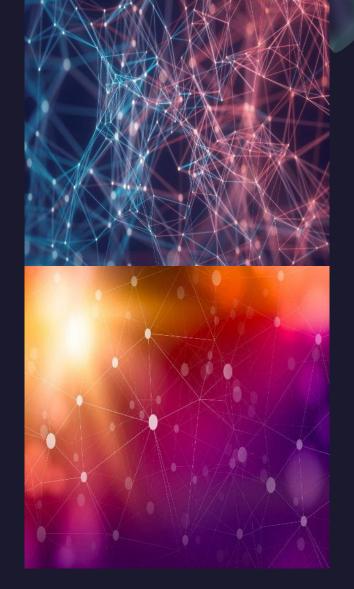
The Messenger of Allah (SAW) said: 'The best supplication is the supplication on the day of Arafah'

[Tirmidhi and Malik]

Mondays and Thursdays

The White Days

Any Days Except...



Mondays and Thursdays

'Aisha narrated: "The Prophet used to try to fast on Mondays and Thursdays"

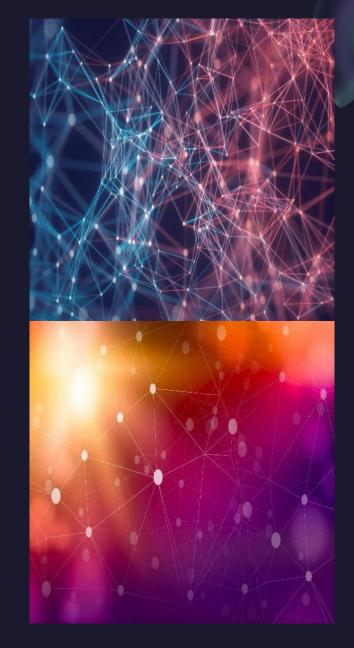
[Tirmidhi, Nasai, and Ibn Majah]

The White Days

- i.e. days when the moon is full
- 13th, 14th, and 15th of the lunar calendar

Abdullah ibn Amr ibn al-Aas said: The Messenger of Allah, peace be upon him, said to me: "It is sufficient for you to fast three days every month, because for every good deed you will have (the reward of) ten like it, so that will be like fasting for a lifetime."

[Bukhari and Muslim]

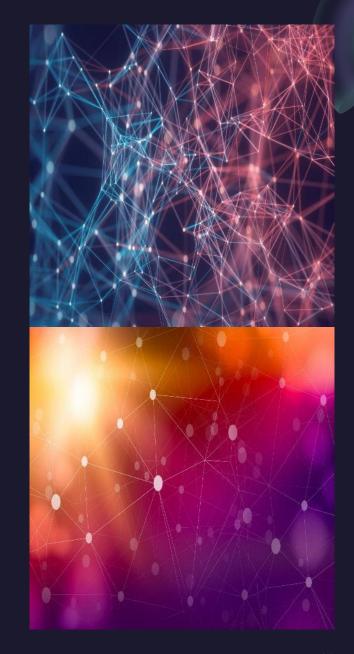






Any Days Except...

- Two days of Eid
- Three days of Al-Tashreeq (11th, 12th, 13th of Dhul-Hijjah)
- Also should not single out just Fridays or Saturdays for fasting
 - Unless fasting a number of days in a row
 - Fridays our holy day
 - Saturday Sabbath, day of rest, for lots of previous prophets
 - It is disliked for voluntary (nafl) fasts (not haram), so this doesn't apply to obligatory fasts, i.e. making up Ramadan fasts, which some scholars say you can do on whichever day is practical for you (e.g. Saturday, because it's a weekend)

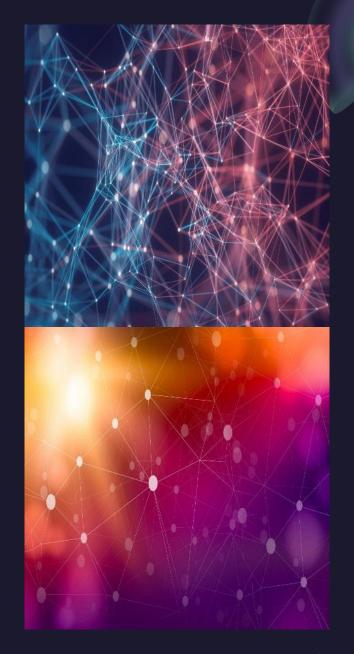


Abu Hurayrah said: I heard the Prophet (PBUH) say: "No one of you should fast on Friday, unless he fasts (a day) before it or after it."

[Bukhari (1985) and Muslim (1144)]

'Abd-Allah ibn Busr, from his sister, that the Messenger of Allah (S) said: "Do not fast on Saturdays apart from days when you are obliged to fast. If any one of you cannot find anything other than grape stalks or the twigs of a tree, let him chew it (to make sure that he is not fasting)."

Tirmidhi (744), Abu Dawud (2421) and Ibn Majah (1726), Classed as sahih by al-Albani in al-Irwa (960)

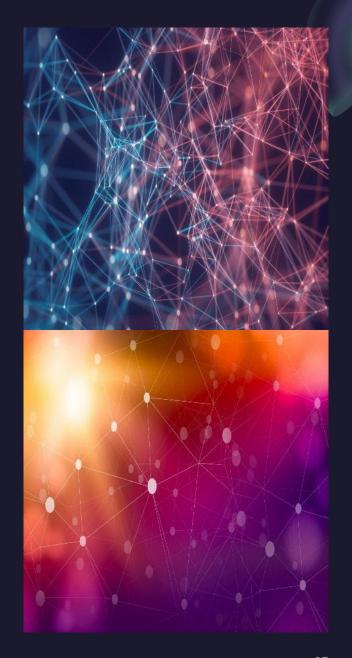


Take home suggestions...

Why not add the Islamic months to your diary? (see next slides)

- I. Muharram / 'Ashura One fast and du'as
- 2. Sha'ban extra fasts
- 3. Ramadan / Laylat Al Qadr
- 4. Rajab sacred month
- 5. Shawwal 6 fasts
- **6. Dhul Qa'dah** sacred month
- 7. Dhul Hijjah
 - First 10 days good deeds
 - First 9 days fasting
 - Especially 9th day, Day of 'Arafah fasting, du'as



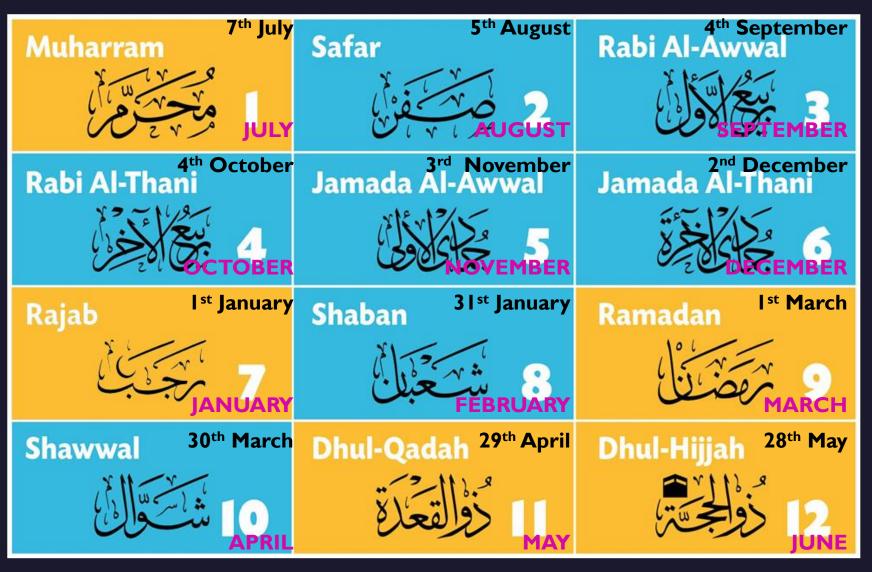


1445 AH





1446 AH





1447 AH



